

Introductory Pharmacology and Pharmacokinetics
ADVS 5350/6350
Credits - 3

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American Disability Statement:

“If a student has a disability that will likely require some accommodation by the instructor, the student must contact the instructor and document the disability through the Disability Resource Center, preferably during the first week of the course. Any requests for special considerations relating to attendance, pedagogy, taking of examinations, etc., must be discussed with and approved by the instructor. In cooperation with the Disability Resource Center, course materials can be provided in alternative formats - larger print, audio, diskette, or Braille”

Purpose: Teach the basic principles of pharmacology and pharmacokinetics. Provide the basis for extrapolation of biological kinetics to a wide variety of other xenobiotics encountered in toxicology, biology, and research.

Grading:

≥90% - A 80-90% - B 70-80% - C
60-70% - D ≤60% - F

Problem sets	50 points
Paper Review	50 points
Exam 1	100 points
Exam 2	100 points
Exam 3	100 points
Final Exam	<u>200 points</u>
	600 points

Introductory Pharmacology and Pharmacokinetics (3 credits)

Course Introduction and History of pharmacology

Structure of membranes

Physicochemical factors in the diffusion of drugs

Chapters 1, 2, 7, 8

Physicochemical factors in the diffusion of drugs (cont.)

Alimentary absorption of drugs

Chapters 9, 10

Alimentary absorption of drugs (cont.)

Drug absorption from other sites

Protein binding

Chapter 6

Drug distribution and Physiologic and chemical barriers to drug distribution,

Transplacental drug movement

Chapters 6, 11

Biotransformation of drugs - Types, requirement for elimination, bioactivation,
and locations of metabolism, etc.

Chapters 2, 13

Cytochromal biotransformation

Microsomal oxidative reactions

Nonmicrosomal oxidative reactions

Nonoxidative pathways of biotransformation

EXAM #1 (class periods Jan. to Feb.)

Conjugation of drugs and metabolites

Types and synthesis of conjugation precursors

Conjugation of drugs and metabolites - continued

Induction and inhibition of metabolic pathways

Species and genetic differences in drug metabolism

Principles of drug elimination

Chapter 12

Principles of drug elimination - continued

Urinary elimination of drugs

Chapter 12

Biliary elimination of drugs

Chapter 13

Other routes of drug elimination

Introduction to pharmacokinetics - terminology

Introduction to pharmacokinetic modeling

Chapters 2, 3

One compartment model

Chapter 4

EXAM #2 (class periods Feb. to March)

Multi-compartment models

Chapter 5

Multi-compartment models - continued

IV Infusion

Chapter 14

(spring break)

Physiologic modeling

Chapter 20

Noncompartmental analyses

Homework problem set review

Pharmacokinetics of multiple dosage regimens

Chapter 15

Pharmacokinetics of multiple dosage regimens - continued

Computer based pharmacokinetic modeling

Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics in the presence of disease

Chapters 17, 18

Species differences in pharmacokinetics

EXAM #3 (class periods March to April)

Drug interactions

Molecular mechanisms of drug activity

Chapter 16

Molecular mechanisms of drug activity - continued

Mechanisms of drug effects - receptor interactions

Allergic reactions to drugs

Applications of pharmacology and pharmacokinetics

Introduction to the variation in drug classifications

Paper reviews

Paper reviews

Final Examination (cumulative, with emphasis on class periods since April)